

## Exercises of Student's Book

### Lesson-2

#### 1 Listen and complete.

**Susan:** Noura! Where have you been?

**Noura:** We've just got back from our holiday. We went to (1) **Peru**. Why don't you come for dinner and we'll show you our photos.

**Susan:** I'd love to come!

**Noura:** ... and these are some of the photos.

**Susan:** Mmm. Lovely photos! Where did you take them?

**Noura:** Well, these are from Lima. Have you ever been there?

**Susan:** No, we have never been to Peru. We went to Mexico two years ago, though. What are these (2) **ruins**?

**Noura:** This is the famous Machu Picchu: the lost city of the Incas. It's one of the largest (3) **historic** sites and has survived from 1537 until today.

**Susan:** It's amazing! What was it: a citadel, a religious (4) **site**?

**Noura:** Some specialists have suggested that Machu Picchu was a religious refuge. Others have said that it was a military (5) **fortification** or a prison.

**Susan:** I imagine people are worried about how to (6) **preserve** it.

**Noura:** Definitely! UNESCO has put it on its list of World Heritage Sites and it has named it one of the New Seven Wonders of the World.

2 Listen to the words below in context. Try to guess their meanings.

word	meaning
to suggest	يقترح
military	عسكري
fortification	تحصينات
citadel	حصن

3 Read the dialogue as a whole. Then, answer these questions in pairs.

1. What is the different suggestions about Machu Picchu was?

**Suggested answer: Machu Picchu was originally either a religious refuge, a military fortification or a prison.**

2. Why do you think UNESCO has put Machu Picchu on its list of World Heritage Sites and the New Seven Wonders of the world?

**Student's own answers**

3. What do you think people should do to preserve Machu Picchu?

**Student's own answers**

**Grammar**

**The Present Perfect Simple**

1 Find the odd verb in each column.

A	B	C
began	build	been
taken	carve	came
was	said	done

know go written

A **taken** ('taken' is the past participle form and the other words are in the past form).

B **said** ('said' is in the past form and the other words are in the infinitive form).

C **came** ('came' is in the past form and the other words are the past participle form).

2 Complete the factfile with the correct form of the Present Perfect Simple. Then, listen and check your answers.

### Factfile - Angkor

- It is located in Cambodia.
- Archaeologists (1) **have found** (find) impressive monuments among its ruins.
- Specialists (2) **have concluded** (conclude) that it was the largest pre-industrial city in the world.
  - People left the city in 1431.
- French, Japanese and UNESCO archaeologists (3) **have worked** (work) together to renovate the buildings of the city.
- International tourism to Angkor (4) **has increased** (increase) in recent years.

3 Look at the pictures. Then, write sentences using the Present Perfect Simple to ask and answer questions about what has and has not happened.



✓



x

1. What (you / eat) today?

What have you eaten today?

I have eaten pizza today.

I haven't eaten a burger today.



x



✓

2. (it / snow) all night?

Suggested answers

Has it snowed all night?

It hasn't snowed all night. It has rained a" night.

3. Have you lived in the countryside before?



x



✓

3. (you / live) in countryside before?

Suggested answers

Have you lived in the countryside before?

I haven't lived in the countryside before. I have lived on the coast before.



✓



x

4. (Wassif / buy) a broken car?

Suggested answers

Has Wassif bought a broken car?

Wassif has bought a new car. Wassif hasn't bought a broken car.

4 Read through the table below. Then, find one mistake in each sentences and correct it.

- a. She ~~have~~ **has** explored the old city.
- b. They ~~have~~ **ever** ~~never~~ been to Qatar.
- c. Have you ~~visit~~ **visited** the old citadel before?
- d. I ~~not have~~ **have not** read travel books, but I like adventure ones.
- e. The ~~students~~ **student** has learnt about the monuments in Jordan.  
or The students ~~has~~ **have** learnt about the monuments in Jordan.
- f. My father has ~~took~~ **taken** me to the museum twice.

Over to you ...

4 Complete the dialogue with the missing words.

Have for seen just  
Won ever never

**Omar:** Sami! I haven't (1) **seen** you (2) **for** a long time! Where have you been?

**Sami:** Omar! Good to see you! I've (3) **just** got back from a business trip to Turkey. I had to look for some new sites for our hotel chain.

**Omar:** Have you found any?

**Sami:** Oh, yes! I found a wonderful place in Antalya. Have you (4) **ever** been to Antalya?

**Omar:** No, my family and I have been to Turkey, but we have (5) **never** been to Antalya.

**Sami:** Well, Antalya is a great place, and they have also done great work on some of the archaeological sites in the area to keep them in good condition. They've (6) **won** the Golden Apple tourism prize.